

## Documents

### United Nations.

United Nations Archives (UN), New York.

### Document Classes

1. DAG 1/2..2.3. Archive Group: Office of the Secretary-General.  
Subgroup: Office of the Under-Secretary-General for Special Political Affairs (R.J. Bunche).  
Series: Missions and Commissions - Asia and the Far East. West New Guinea/West Irian Missions, 1962-1969.
2. DAG 1/5.2.2.8. Archive Group: Office of the Secretary-General.  
Subgroup: Papers of the Secretary-General: U Thant - 1961-1971.  
Series: Peace-Keeping Operations, Field Missions and Commissions and Other Political Matters: West Irian (UNTEA).
3. DAG 13/2.1.0.0. Archive Group: Missions and Commissions.  
Subgroup: UNTEA, 1962-1963.  
Series: Registry Files.
4. DAG 13/2.1.0.1. Archive Group: Missions and Commissions.  
Subgroup: UNTEA, 1962-1963.  
Series: Non-Registry Files.
5. RAG 3/7. Archive Group: Registry Archive Group.  
Subgroup: \_\_\_\_\_.  
Series: Political and Security Matters, 1955-1972.
6. Series 75. Subject Files Relating to UNTEA, 1962-1963.  
  
Box 2. File 4. General policy and legal Questions - Reports of Divisional Commissioners and petitions to the Administrator.
7. Series 100. Subject Files Relating to the Mission of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for the Act of Free Choice in West New Guinea (West Irian) [UNWRI]. Under-Secretary General for Special Political Affairs (Rolz-Bennett), 1968-1969.

Box 1. File 1. Cables - [incoming clear and code].  
File 2. Cables - [outgoing clear and code].

File 3. Confidential correspondence between Ortiz Sanz and the

- Secretary-General and/or Rolz-Bennett -1.  
File 4. *ibid* -2.  
File 5. Strictly confidential correspondence [Ortiz Sanz with Indonesian authorities].

- Box 2. File 1. Discussions between Ambassador Sudjarwo and Rolz-Bennett and Ortiz Sanz.  
File 3. The Netherlands - [correspondence].  
File 4. UN. Representative for the Act of Free Choice.  
File 7. Legal [re-self-determination in West Irian].  
File 11. Reports to the Secretary-General from Ortiz Sanz.

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Seventeenth Session, Supplement No.4 (A/5204). Report of the Trusteeship Council, 20 July 1961-20 July 1962. Chapter 2. [Trust Territory of Australian Administered] New Guinea.

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Eighteenth Session, Agenda item 20: Report of Secretary-General [on New York Agreement]. A/5578. Contained in Annual Report of Secretary-General on Work of Organisation, 16 June 1962-15 June 1963. A/5501.

Resolution 2427 on [Australian] Papua and New Guinea adopted at Twenty-Third Session, Plenary Meetings, 1747 th meeting, 18 December 1968.

Twenty-Fourth Session, Agenda item 98: Report of the Secretary-General Regarding the Act of Self-determination in West Irian. A/7723. 6 November 1969. [Including Annex I, Report by Ortiz Sanz, and Annex II, Report of the Indonesian Government].

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DO 183. Central Africa Office and Commonwealth Relations Office: Central Africa: Registered Files, 1962-1965.

FCO 15. Foreign Office and Foreign and Commonwealth Office. South East Asian Dept. Registered Files, 1967-

FCO 24. Commonwealth Office. Far East and Pacific Dept. Registered Files. Registered Files, 1967-

FO 371. Foreign Office General Correspondence, 1906-1966.

FO 800. Foreign Office: Private Offices various Ministers' and Officials' Papers, 1824-1965.

PREM 11. Prime Minister's Office: Correspondence and Papers, 1951-1964.

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National Australian Archives, Canberra.

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A/1838/2, 3036/17/7 pt.3. West Irian political. Correspondence files, 7 March 1962.

A/1838/280, 3036/6/1 pt 83. *ibid*, 1963-1964..

A/1838/280, 3036/6/1 pt 84. *ibid*, February 1965.

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## CONVERSATIONS AND CORRESPONDENCE WITH AUTHOR.

1. Anderson Benedict, U.S. academic Cornell University and resident of Jakarta during the 1969 Act. E mails forwarded by Deborah Homsher, editor of Indonesia, February 2000.
2. Fred Atuba, a Papuan imprisoned by the Indonesians in 1969. Conversation in the Netherlands, 20 November 1999.
3. Stephane Alonso Casale, Dutch journalist with NRC Handelsblad. Interviewed Ortiz Sanz in Sucre Bolivia, 15 December 1999. He asked Ortiz Sanz a number of questions on behalf of the author. Conversation in Netherlands, 20 November 1999. Phone calls and emails January 2000.
4. Prime Minister Julius Chan of PNG. Letter 5 August 1996.
5. Ramos Horta, Nobel Peace Prize Winner (1996) and External Representative of the National Council for Maubere Resistance (East Timor nationalists). Conversation in London, 21 October 1998.
6. Frank Hubatka, Dutch Colonial Officer in West New Guinea during transfer to UNTEA, then UNTEA official until April 1963. 20 November 1999 and letter 8 January 2000. Conversation in the Netherlands, 20 November 1999 and letter 8 January 2000.
7. David Le Breton, CBE, official in the British Foreign Office, South West Pacific Dept. during the 1969 Act. Phone conversation 3 February 2000.
8. Jacob Prai, Papuan nationalist activist in West Irian during the 1960's. In 1968 he joined the OPM and led OPM (Pemka) throughout the 1970's until his arrest in PNG in 1978. he now lives in exile in Sweden. Various letters, phone calls and emails since August 1994.
9. Seth Rumkorem, a Papuan intelligence officer in the Indonesian military in 1964 (Diponegoro Division) He subsequently led an OPM group (Victoria) until 1982. he now lives in exile in the Netherlands. Conversation in the Netherlands, 20 November 1999.
10. Tom Unwin, an official with the United Nations Development Programme (and later the UNHCR) in PNG 1973-1981. Phone conversation 4 February 2000.
11. Rex Wait, ex-British Colonial Office official and colleague of the late

D. Wilson UNTEA Divisional Commissioner 1962-1963. Conversation in London, 28 May 1999.

12. Mary Williams, widow of Marshall Williams a senior UNRWI official 1968-1969. Letter 28 July 1999.

## INTRODUCTION

### Notes

1. J.M. Roberts-Thomson et al, "An Ancient Common Origin of Aboriginal Australians and New Guinea Highlanders is Supported by a  $\alpha$ -Globin Haplotype Analysis." American Journal of Human Genetics 58, 1996. pp. 1017-1024.

2. J. Soedjati Djiwandono, Jakarta Post, 9 November 1999.